## 2019 STUDY ON THE PERCEPTION \& NOTORIETY OF SCIENCE \& RESEARCH IN LUXEMBOURG

## context of the study

- Since 2007, the «FNR» implements a barometric survey on the perception and the value attributed to scientific research by the general public.
- Similar survey modules were implemented in 2011, 2013 and 2017
- The goal of the research module is to measure the evolution of perception over time
- a part of the questioning remained unchanged
- a part of the questioning has been adapted
- In the past, surveys have been implemented by CATI methodology (Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews).
- This method is based on
- random generating of calls based on landline numbers
- a selective recruitment according to representative quotas
- The rampant democratization of flat fees for mobile telephony has led to a quantitative erosion of landlines within households.
- Following our preliminary discussions, we opted for the very first time in 2017, for a methodological combination of
- the cawi method (computer aided web interviews) (70 \% of respondents)
- the cati method (computer aided telephone interviews) ( $30 \%$ of respondents)
- We also increased the sample to 600 respondents representative of the population.
- The sample is representative based upon gender quotas, four age quotas and three nationality quotas
- For your reading comfort we do not show decimals.
- The sum of the graphical totals will not always be exactly $100 \%$


## description of the sample

|  | 2019 | \% | 2017 | \% | 2013 | \% | 2011 | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 600 | 100.0\% | 600 | 100.0\% | 503 | 100.0\% | 503 | 100.0\% |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 300 | 50.0\% | 300 | 50.0\% | 247 | 49.1\% | 248 | 49.3\% |
| Female | 300 | 50.0\% | 300 | 50.0\% | 256 | 50.9\% | 255 | 50.7\% |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-29 years | 137 | 22.8\% | 138 | 23.0\% | 115 | 22.9\% | 110 | 21.9\% |
| 30-44 years | 165 | 27.5\% | 166 | 27.7\% | 144 | 28.6\% | 146 | 29.0\% |
| 45-59 years | 157 | 26.2\% | 157 | 26.2\% | 129 | 25.6\% | 128 | 25.4\% |
| 60 years or more | 141 | 23.5\% | 139 | 23.2\% | 115 | 22.9\% | 117 | 23.3\% |
| Refusal | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 0.4\% |
| Nationality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luxembourgish | 315 | 52.5\% | 324 | 54.0\% | 288 | 57.3\% | 299 | 59.4\% |
| Portuguese | 95 | 15.8\% | 92 | 15.3\% | 80 | 15.9\% | 74 | 14.7\% |
| Other nationalities | 190 | $31.7 \%$ | 184 | 30.7\% | 135 | 26.8\% | 130 | 25.8\% |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary +3 years | 74 | 12.3\% | 73 | 12.2\% | 79 | 15.7\% | 74 | 14.7\% |
| Technical / general secondary education | 219 | 36.5\% | 251 | 41.8\% | 243 | 48.3\% | 237 | 47.1\% |
| Post-secondary / university education | 281 | 46.8\% | 257 | 42.8\% | 175 | 34.8\% | 188 | 37.4\% |
| Refusal | 26 | 4.3\% | 19 | 3.2\% | 6 | 1.2\% | 4 | 0.8\% |
| Professional category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self-employed | 38 | 6.3\% | 37 | 6.2\% | 29 | 5.8\% | 16 | 32.0\% |
| Public-sector employee | 135 | 22.5\% | 133 | 22.2\% | 88 | 17.5\% | 79 | 15.7\% |
| Private sector employee | 183 | 30.5\% | 185 | 30.8\% | 159 | 31.6\% | 179 | 35.6\% |
| Unemployed | 148 | 24.7\% | 142 | 23.7\% | 154 | 30.6\% | 166 | 33.0\% |
| Student | 80 | 13.3\% | 91 | 15.2\% | 72 | 14.3\% | 62 | 12.3\% |
| Refusal | 16 | 2.7\% | 12 | 2.0\% | 1 | 0.2\% | 1 | 0.2\% |

a.) level of interest and information

Q201.
With respect to science and research in Luxembourg you are... ( $n=600$ )


Q201.
With respect to science and research in Luxembourg you are... Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013/2011


Q201.
With respect to science and research in Luxembourg you are... Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013
-moderately / very interested - 2019 ( $\mathrm{n}=600$ )
$\square$ moderately / very interested - 2017 ( $\mathrm{n}=600$ )

口moderately / very interested - 2013 ( $\mathrm{n}=503$ )


Q202.
With respect to science and research in Luxembourg you feel... ( $n=600$ )


Q202.
With respect to science and research in Luxembourg you feel... ( $\mathrm{n}=600$ ) Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013/2011


[^0]Q202.
With respect to science and research in Luxembourg you feel... ( $n=600$ ) Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013

■moderately / well-informed 2019 ( $\mathrm{n}=600$ )
$\square$ moderately / well-informed 2017 ( $\mathrm{n}=600$ )
$\square$ moderately / well-informed 2013 ( $n=503$ )

Q203.
Would you like to be better informed about science and research in Luxembourg? ( $\mathrm{n}=600$ )


- Yes $\quad$ No $\quad$ You don't know

Q203.
Would you like to be better informed about science and research in Luxembourg? Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013/2011


Q203.
Would you like to be better informed about science and research in Luxembourg? ( $n=600$ )


Synthetic summary of segments of the population Q202/203
Would you like to be better informed about science and research in Luxembourg? With respect to science and research in Luxembourg you feel... ( $\mathrm{n}=600$ )


Q202.1
What is your trust level in regards to...


Q202.1
What is your trust level in regards to... (those who trust and absolutely trust)

information disseminated directly by the actors of science and research ( $\mathrm{n}=535$ )


Q205
In your opinion, what are the best means to find information on science and research in Luxembourg? ( $\mathrm{n}=513$ )


printed media by the press
the television

the media by the actors of science and research

the radio

b.) investment and efforts

In your opinion, how much should the Luxembourgish state invest in research programs? ( $\mathrm{n}=600$ )
$48 \%$ of the surveyed population claims a higher level of

Q. 301

In your opinion, how much should the Luxembourgish state invest in research programs? Comparative survey 2019 vs 2017, 2013, 2011

Q.301.1.

Do you think children/youngsters are sufficiently well trained in regards to science... ( $n=600$ )

Q.301.1.1

Do you think children/youngsters are sufficiently well trained in regards to science... in primary school? ( $\mathrm{n}=600$ )

Q.301.1.1

Do you think children/youngsters are sufficiently well trained in regards to science... in secondary school? ( $\mathrm{n}=600$ )

c.) basic attitudes and impact of scientific research

## Q. 400

## Below you will find different statements.

## On a scale of 1 to 6 , indicate to what extent you agree with the following statements:



## Q. 400

Below you will find different statements.
On a scale of 1 to 6 , indicate to what extent you agree with the following statements:


■Bottom Box (1;2) ■Middle Box (3;4) ■Top Box (5;6)
Q.400.2

Even a small country like Luxembourg should perform scientific research. Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013/2011

Q. 400.8

We must support scientific research that increases knowledge in general, even if it does not immediately produce practical benefits.
Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013/2011


## Q.400.1

We should all be interested in science because they influence a large part of our lives.
Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013/2011

Q. 400.4

Scientific research helps to guarantee the economic competitiveness of Luxembourg. Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013/2011

Q. 400.3

Scientific research in Luxembourg has practical and concrete benefits,
which improve everyday life (health, mobility, etc.)
Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013/2011

Q. 400.5

Scientific research helps to resolve environmental issues in Luxembourg

## (flooding, pollution, renewable energy sources, etc.)

Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013/2011


## Q. 400.6

Scientific research helps to resolve societal issues in Luxembourg
(education, social cohesion, multilingualism, etc.)
Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013/2011

Q. 400.7

Scientists / researchers make efforts to involve and inform the general public about their work Comparative survey 2019 vs. 2017/2013/2011


## d.) confidence indicators

## Q. 401

What is your trust level in regards to science and research? ( $n=600$ )

67 \% of the surveyed population trust in science and research

Q. 401

What is your trust level in regards to science and research? ( $n=587$ )

Q. 402

What is your trust level in regards to ...
Without « you have no opinion» $(\mathrm{n}=600)$


Q. 402.5

What is your trust level in regards to ... researchers ( $\mathrm{n}=562$ )

Q. 402.2

What is your trust level in regards to ... doctors ( $n=584$ )

Q. 402.6

What is your trust level in regards to ... teachers ( $\mathrm{n}=568$ )

Q. 402.4

What is your trust level in regards to... media ( $\mathrm{n}=582$ )

e.) notoriety indicators: event notoriety and awareness-raising actors

Q101.7- Q101.10
Do you know, have you read about or heard about... ( $\mathrm{n}=600$ )


2011 : accumulation spontaneous+ assisted notoriety 2013 : straightaway assisted notoriety

Q101.7- Q101.10
Do you know, have you read about or heard about... ( $\mathrm{n}=600$ ) Comparative survey 2019 vs 2017, 2013, 2011


Q101.7
Do you know, have you read about or heard about... Mr Science? Comparative survey 2019 vs 2017, 2013


Q101.8
Do you know, have you read about or heard about... the Science Festival? Comparative survey 2019 vs 2017, 2013


Q101.10
Do you know, have you read about or heard about... the website or Facebook page Science.lu? Comparative survey 2019 vs 2017, 2013


Q101.9
Do you know, have you read about or heard about... Researchers' Days?
Comparative survey 2019 vs 2017, 2013



[^0]:    the level of information is far below the level of interest and hardly changes

